

SECTION I.—AEROLOGY.

SOLAR AND SKY RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING OCTOBER, 1918.

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[Dated: Weather Bureau, Washington, Nov. 30, 1918.]

For a description of instrumental exposures, and an account of the methods of obtaining and reducing the measurements, the reader is referred to the REVIEW for January, 1918, 46:2.

The monthly means and departures from normal values given in Table 1 show that direct solar radiation averaged slightly below its normal intensity at Washington, D. C., and Lincoln, Nebr., and above normal at Madison, Wis. No measurements were obtained at Santa Fe, N. Mex., on account of a broken suspension in the galvanometer.

Table 3 shows only slight departures from the normal radiation for the month at Washington and Madison, although both these stations and also Lincoln, show a deficiency for the third decade. At Madison this deficiency amounted to 34 per cent of the decade normal, and at Lincoln to 25 per cent. The deficiency for the month at Lincoln was about 10 per cent.

Skylight polarization measurements obtained on six days at Washington give a mean of 60 per cent, with a maximum of 64 per cent on the 22d. These values are very close to October averages for Washington. Measurements obtained on nine days at Madison give a mean of 64 per cent with a maximum of 69 per cent on the 9th.

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during October, 1918.*

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface.]

Washington, D. C.

Date.	Sun's zenith distance.									
	0.0°	48.3°	60.0°	66.5°	70.7°	73.6°	75.7°	77.4°	78.7°	79.8°
Air mass.										
A. M.										
Oct. 1	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
4	1.14	0.94	0.77	0.68	0.60	0.53	—	—	—	—
8	0.97	0.94	0.77	0.68	0.60	0.53	—	—	—	—
9	1.26	1.23	1.16	1.09	1.03	0.97	0.93	0.88	0.82	—
10	1.15	0.94	—	0.75	0.70	0.65	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	0.72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	1.16	1.08	1.02	0.98	0.86	0.79	0.73	—
15	—	—	1.22	1.13	1.03	0.97	0.90	0.86	0.83	0.80
16	—	—	1.21	1.09	0.99	0.98	0.84	0.80	0.76	0.71
19	—	—	1.10	1.03	0.96	0.95	0.91	0.81	—	—
21	—	—	1.32	1.16	1.04	—	0.74	0.67	0.62	0.57
22	—	—	1.36	—	—	1.08	1.07	1.07	0.98	0.84
31	—	—	—	0.98	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monthly means	1.17	1.15	1.00	0.93	0.88	0.83	0.84	0.79	0.74	—
Departure from 10-year normal	-0.06	+0.03	-0.02	±0.00	+0.01	+0.01	+0.06	+0.02	±0.00	—
P. M.										
Oct. 1	1.01	0.85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	1.08	0.98	0.89	0.81	0.74	0.68	0.63	0.58	—	—
8	—	—	1.13	1.04	0.97	0.82	0.77	0.73	0.60	—
13	—	—	1.26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	1.15	0.86	0.76	0.67	—	—	—	—
21	—	—	—	1.12	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	—	—	1.27	1.24	1.13	1.09	1.04	1.01	0.92	0.84
Monthly means	1.15	1.01	0.99	0.88	0.87	0.82	0.76	0.70	—	—
Departure from 10-year normal	-0.08	-0.11	-0.03	-0.03	+0.04	+0.05	+0.04	+0.02	—	—

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during October, 1918—Contd.*

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface.]

Madison, Wis.

Date.	Sun's zenith distance.									
	0.0°	48.3°	60.0°	66.5°	70.7°	73.6°	75.7°	77.4°	78.7°	79.8°
Air mass.										
A. M.										
Oct. 5	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
9	[*1.45]	1.33	1.25	1.16	1.00	1.01	—	—	—	—
12	—	1.27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	—	—	—	—	1.30	1.26	1.18	1.12	1.07	—
25	—	—	—	—	1.27	1.17	1.08	1.04	0.98	0.93
Monthly means	(1.30)	(1.22)	1.24	1.17	1.09	(1.08)	(1.02)	(0.93)	(0.89)	—
Departure from 9-year normal	+0.05	+0.06	+0.14	+0.13	+0.14	+0.21	+0.27	+0.26	+0.23	—
P. M.										
Oct. 3	—	1.29	1.21	1.15	1.07	0.99	—	—	—	—
7	—	1.08	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	1.20	1.08	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	—	1.29	1.18	1.11	0.94	—	—	—	—	—
Monthly means	(1.29)	1.20	1.14	(1.09)	(0.96)	—	—	—	—	—
Departure from 9-year normal	-0.02	+0.04	+0.04	+0.08	-0.01	—	—	—	—	—

Lincoln, Nebr.

A. M.	Lincoln, Nebr.									
	1.39	1.25	1.16	1.08	1.00	0.98	0.82	0.75	—	—
Oct. 5	[*1.41]	1.28	1.16	1.08	0.98	0.88	0.82	0.75	—	—
8	[*1.48]	1.33	1.29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	[*1.48]	1.36	1.27	1.21	1.14	1.07	1.02	0.90	—	—
14	—	—	1.27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	—	—	—	—	1.19	1.07	1.02	0.90	—	—
30	—	—	1.37	1.30	1.22	1.15	—	—	—	1.01
Monthly means	1.35	1.27	1.18	1.10	1.04	(0.92)	(0.82)	(1.01)	—	—
Departure from 4-year normal	-0.01	-0.04	-0.05	-0.05	-0.02	-0.09	-0.11	+0.09	—	—
P. M.										
Oct. 5	—	1.27	—	1.10	1.03	0.98	0.93	0.86	0.82	—
13	—	1.20	1.12	1.04	0.97	0.91	0.87	0.83	0.83	—
14	—	1.16	1.05	0.95	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.78	0.69	—
Monthly means	(1.27)	(1.18)	1.09	1.01	0.91	0.94	0.87	(0.86)	0.78	—
Departure from 4-year normal	+0.02	+0.02	+0.01	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.04	±0.00	-0.05	—

* Extrapolated, and reduced to mean solar distance.

TABLE 2.—*Vapor pressures at pyrheliometric stations on days when solar radiation intensities were measured.*

Date.	Washington, D. C.			Madison, Wis.			Lincoln, Nebr.		
	8 a. m.	8 p. m.	Date.	8 a. m.	8 p. m.	Date.	8 a. m.	8 p. m.	Date.
1918.	mm.	mm.	Oct. 1	5.36	4.57	Oct. 5	9.47	7.57	Oct. 2
Oct. 2	6.27	4.48	2	14.10	9.13	8	9.83	7.29	1
4	6.50	9.14	4	7	6.50	6.76	13	5.79	5.25
8	5.36	5.56	8	7.04	7.29	14	4.75	6.27	9
9	6.02	7.87	9	12.24	10.59	28	3.45	6.76	10
10	7.57	9.14	10	5.16	3.30	29	3.45	7.04	11
11	7.57	11.38	21	4.37	5.56	30	3.81	5.56	25
13	10.97	9.47	25	—	—	31	9.83	13.61	31
14	6.27	4.95	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	5.30	6.27	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	6.02	8.81	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	5.16	6.27	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	7.57	4.75	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	4.57	4.75	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monthly means	1.15	1.01	9.99	0.88	0.87	0.76	0.70	—	—
Departure from 10-year normal	-0.08	-0.11	-0.03	-0.03	+0.04	+0.04	+0.02	—	—

TABLE 3.—*Daily totals and departures of solar and sky radiation during October, 1918.*

[Gram—calories per square centimeter of horizontal surface.]

Day of month.	Daily totals.			Departures from normal.			Excess or deficiency since first of month.		
	Wash- ington.	Madison. son.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ington.	Madison. son.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ington.	Madison. son.	Lin- coln.
	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
Oct. 1.....	384	225	312	44	-63	-58	44	-63	-58
2.....	389	379	305	53	94	-62	97	31	-120
3.....	320	362	375	-12	81	11	85	112	-109
4.....	380	209	212	51	-69	-149	136	43	-258
5.....	319	375	459	-6	100	101	130	143	-157
6.....	277	284	406	-45	13	62	85	158	-105
7.....	182	373	374	-137	105	24	-52	261	-81
8.....	424	92	411	103	-172	65	56	89	-16
9.....	322	373	328	9	112	-14	65	201	-30
10.....	388	270	138	78	13	-200	143	214	-230
11.....	277	62	211	-30	-192	-123	113	22	-353
12.....	124	339	410	-180	89	80	-67	111	-273
13.....	353	285	432	57	38	108	-10	149	-167
14.....	299	289	423	1	45	106	-9	104	-61
15.....	354	302	380	59	61	72	50	255	11
16.....	365	281	360	72	43	46	122	298	57
17.....	314	286	324	24	51	14	146	349	71
18.....	198	304	94	-90	72	-212	56	421	-141
19.....	389	90	106	103	-139	-196	159	282	-337
20.....	79	334	382	-204	103	64	-45	390	-273
Decade departure.....							-188	176	-43

TABLE 3.—*Daily totals and departures of solar and sky radiation during October, 1918—Continued.*

[Gram—calories per square centimeter of horizontal surface.]

Day of month.	Daily totals.			Departures from normal.			Excess or deficiency since first of month.			
	Wash- ington.	Madison. son.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ington.	Madison. son.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ington.	Madison. son.	Lin- coln.	
	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	
Oct. 21.....	376	285	248	95	62	-40	50	452	-319	
22.....	371	153	135	92	-67	-155	142	385	-474	
23.....	307	218	191	31	1	-95	173	396	-569	
24.....	249	48	379	-25	-166	97	143	220	-472	
25.....	170	302	43	-102	91	-235	46	311	-707	
26.....	191	43	29	-79	-165	-246	-33	146	-953	
27.....	234	42	27	-34	-164	-245	-67	-13	-1,198	
28.....	208	115	238	-58	-88	19	-125	-106	-1,179	
29.....	201	53	303	-63	-148	97	-188	-254	-1,082	
30.....	102	113	292	-160	-55	29	-348	-339	-1,053	
31.....	187	140	233	-73	-58	28	-421	-395	-1,025	
Decade departure.....								-376	-785	-752
Excess or deficiency (gr.cal.) since first of year.....								-2,774	+509	-135
(per cent.).....								-2.4	+0.5	-0.1

HALO PHENOMENA OBSERVED DURING OCTOBER, 1918.

By WILLIS RAY GREGG, Meteorologist.

Station.	Altitude.	Latitude.	Longitude.	Date.	Form observed.	Time of—		Theodolite readings.					
						Beginning.	Ending.	Time.	Radius inside.	Radius outside.	Length of arc.	Distance from sun or moon.	Altitude of sun or moon.
*Broken Arrow, Okla.....	233	36 02	95 49	16	Solar halo, 22°.....	7:00 a.m.	4:34 p.m.	7:24 a.m.	22.5	23	180	.....	9.5
				20	Lunar halo, 22°.....	8:30 p.m.	11:30 p.m.	22	23	360	.....	42	
Canton, N. Y.....	137	44 36	75 10	21	Solar halo, 22°.....	12:00 p.m.	3:45 p.m.	12:32 p.m.	22	23	360	.....	.....
				4	Solar halo, 22°.....	2:15 p.m.	3:20 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				9	Solar halo, 22°.....	7:50 a.m.	8:40 a.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				15	Parhelion, right, 22°.....	12:05 p.m.	12:45 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				16	Solar halo, 22°.....	2:00 p.m.	2:35 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				16	Lunar halo, 22°.....	7:45 p.m.	8:45 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				22	Lunar halo, 22°.....	8:00 p.m.	10:00 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				23	Lunar halo, 22°.....	6:00 a.m.	6:30 a.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				23	Solar halo, 22°.....	10:00 a.m.	10:20 a.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				10	Solar halo, 22°.....	2:30 p.m.	2:50 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				10	Parhelion, right, 22°.....	2:24 p.m.	2:32 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				10	Parhelion, left, 22°.....	2:24 p.m.	2:32 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				17	Solar halo, 22°.....	12:15 p.m.	1:45 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				17	Lunar halo, 22°.....	5:35 p.m.	9:00 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				22	Solar halo, 22°.....	12:45 p.m.	1:45 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				22	Solar halo, 22°.....	11:00 a.m.	11:25 a.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				29	Solar halo, 22°.....	11:40 a.m.	2:30 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				7	Solar halo, 22°.....	9:30 a.m.	12:45 p.m.	9:45 a.m.	22	22.5	260	.....	34
				7	Solar halo, 22°.....	12:15 p.m.	1:00 p.m.	12:37 p.m.	22	22.5	200	.....	44
				9	Solar halo, 22°.....	11:35 a.m.	3:30 p.m.	2:20 p.m.	22	22.5	300	.....	35
				15	Lunar halo, 22°.....	6:30 p.m.	7:45 p.m.	7:00 p.m.	22	23	260	.....	35
				17	Solar halo, 22°.....	11:35 a.m.	2:30 p.m.	11:50 a.m.	22	22.5	320	.....	39
				24	Solar halo, 22°.....	8:00 a.m.	8:38 a.m.	8:18 a.m.	23	24.5	180	.....	16
				28	Solar halo, 22°.....	2:40 p.m.	3:21 p.m.	2:47 p.m.	22	22.5	120	.....	24
				28	Circumhorizontal arc.....	3:21 p.m.	4:27 p.m.	.....	10	46	46	.....	24
*Ellendale, N. Dak.....	444	45 50	98 34	4	Solar halo, 22°.....	3:00 p.m.	3:15 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				11	Solar halo, 22°.....	3:30 p.m.	4:35 p.m.	3:45 p.m.	21.8	22.6	220	.....	21.5
				17-18	Lunar halo, 22°.....	9:57 p.m.	2:22 a.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				19	Solar halo, 22°.....	4:28 p.m.	4:46 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				20	Lunar halo, 22°.....	11:00 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				15	Solar halo, 22°.....	3:00 p.m.	3:50 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				17	Lunar halo, 22°.....	6:40 p.m.	9:00 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				18	Lunar halo, 22°.....	7:00 p.m.	7:30 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				23	Solar halo, 22°.....	9:00 a.m.	9:20 a.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				27	Solar halo, 22°.....	12:30 p.m.	1:30 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				1	Solar halo, 22°.....	10:30 a.m.	12:00 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				4	Solar halo, 22°.....	11:30 a.m.	1:00 p.m.	9:00 a.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				10	Parhelion, right, 22°.....	6:45 a.m.	9:00 a.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				10	Parhelion, left, 22°.....	6:46 a.m.	9:00 a.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				10	Solar halo, 22°.....	3:44 p.m.	3:55 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				10	Solar halo, 46°.....	3:44 p.m.	3:50 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				15	Parhelion, right, 22°.....	4:00 p.m.	4:30 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				16	Solar halo, 22°.....	9:30 a.m.	10:00 a.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				18	Solar halo, 22°.....	10:30 a.m.	5:00 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				19	Lunar halo, 22°.....	4:30 a.m.	5:00 a.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				22	Lunar halo, 22°.....	D. N. A.	6:05 a.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				22	Solar halo, 22°.....	1:00 p.m.	2:00 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				29	Solar halo, 22°.....	7:50 a.m.	8:00 a.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nashville, Tenn.....	166	36 10	86 47	None	Solar halo, 22°.....	7:57 a.m.	1:50 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
*Royal Center, Ind.....	225	40 53	86 29	10	Solar halo, 22°.....	7:57 a.m.	1:50 p.m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Aerological station.